# Partners in Crime



### Demographic

- Salt Lake County
  - 1,190,000
  - 17 Cities
  - 18 Storm Water Agencies
  - 18 Code Enforcement Agencies
  - 66 Drinking Water Systems
  - 4 POTW
  - 16 Sewer Districts
  - 7000 On-site wastewater systems
  - 1 Million People





## Food Protection

Air Quality

Sanitation and Safety

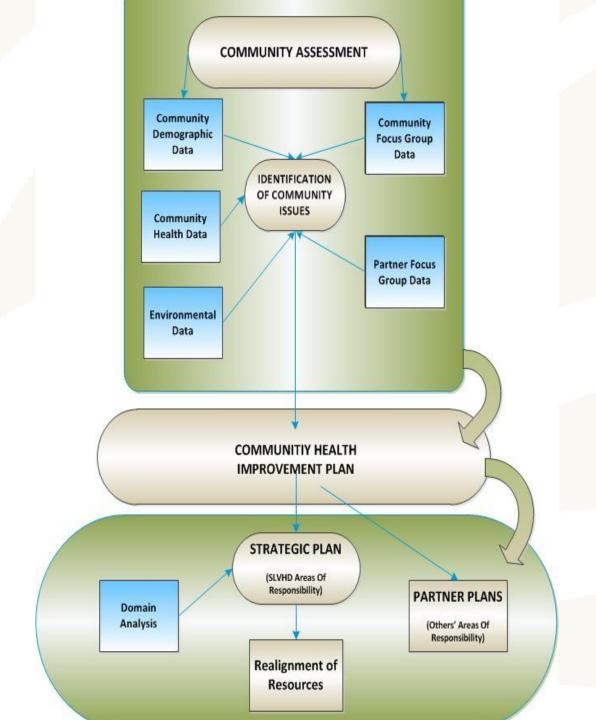
Water Quality





# Healthy Salt Lake County







### Partnerships

- Healthy Salt Lake County
- Household Hazardous Waste
- Pharmaceuticals
- Stormwater Coalition
- Environmental Crime Taskforce



#### http://www.healthysaltlake.org



County Health Data

What We're Doing

Join Us

Resources



Use this site to find the latest health data about Salt Lake County.







What We're Doing



Join Us

We invite all organizations in Salt Lake County committed to advancing health and wellness for individuals, families, communities, and the environment to join us.

Partners:

















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**County Health Data** 

What We're Doing

Join Us

Resources

#### Priority Issue: Water Quality

The Water Workgroup is dedicated to the management, protections, control, regulation, use, and enhancement of water systems in Salt Lake County in concert with all partners.

#### Vision

The vision is to have a water secure county.

#### Mission

Our mission is to advance governance and management of water resources for a sustainable future. This will ensure there is enough water to support social development, sustainable and inclusive growth, and ecosystems.

#### Why is this a priority?

Surface and ground water quality applies to both drinking water and recreational waters. Contamination by infectious agents or chemicals can cause mild to severe illness. Protecting water sources and minimizing exposure to contaminated water sources are important parts of environmental health.

Goal 1: Decrease chemical, human, and animal waste contamination in Salt Lake County water source.

Goal 3: Increase access to pharmaceutical disposal.

Goal 2: Coordinate education, training, and outreach to businesses to decrease impact on surface and ground water.

Goal 4: Influence planning, policy, regulations, and future development to protect water quality and quantity.

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A community partnership led by the Salt Lake County Health Department

**County Health Data** 

What We're Doing

Join Us Resources



Health Dashboard View all the health, social, and economic indicators that can be found on this site.



Community Profiles Use this break out of the Health Dashboard to analyze regions in Salt Lake County.



Healthy People 2020 See which Healthy People 2020 target indicators and objectives Salt Lake County meets.



**Health Disparities** Research health disparities that exist in Salt Lake County by age, gender, race, and ethnicity.



Demographics Learn about the demographics of Salt Lake County.



Compare Indicators Create a report that compares indicators or locations.



SocioNeeds Index See which areas of Salt Lake County have the greatest needs.



Topic Center Lookup indicators and resources for specific topics.

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Comparison: U.S. Counties

Comparison: U.S. Counties

Comparison: UT Counties

Salt Lake County Health Department

County Health Data What We're Doing Join Us Resources Home > Community Dashboard

#### Community Dashboard

Location Type: County		▼ Location: Salt Lake ▼		
Breakout By: None	•	Order By: Topic	•	
Search All Indicators			Search	

The region location type is based on the Utah Department of Health's small statistical areas, which do not line up exactly with city boundaries. PDFs of a map and a zip code break down are available.

Indicators for County: Salt Lake

View the Legend

#### + Health

#### Access to Health Services

Breast Cancer Incidence Rate

Cervical Cancer Incidence Rate MAP

Colon Cancer Screening MAP

Adults Unable to Afford to See a Doctor	Comparison: UT Counties
Adults with a Usual Source of Health Care	Comparison: UT Counties
Adults with Health Insurance w	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Children with Health Insurance	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Non-Physician Primary Care Provider Rate	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Preventable Hospital Stays NEW MAD	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Primary Care Provider Rate NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties





#### Cancer

Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Breast Cancer W	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Cancer WAD	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Colorectal Cancer	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Lung Cancer	Comparison: U.S. Counties
Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Prostate Cancer	Comparison: U.S. Counties
All Cancer Incidence Rate	Comparison: U.S. Counties











## Household Hazardous Waste



## **HHW History**

1994 Collection Event Household Chemicals



#### **HHW History**

#### 2016

- 2 Processing Facilities HHW and CESQG waste
- 18 Collection Event Household Chemicals, Electronics, Pharmaceuticals
- 2 ABOP's (Antifreeze, Batteries, Oil, Paint)
- 19 Fluorescent light tubes collection points
- 26 Pharmaceutical Drop off



#### 2015 Household Hazardous Waste Annual Report



2,796,987 lbs collected

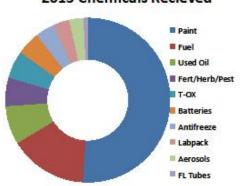
23% collected at:

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

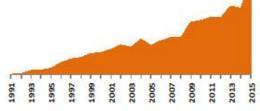
1,420,442 lbs chemicals

1,376,545.00 lbs ewaste

2015 Chemicals Recieved



Pounds per year 1991-2015



community ABOPS and collection events











42% accepted/processed at:



 $\Rightarrow$  13,505 residents were served.

- \$112 per person per visit.
- ⇒ Total operating and personal expenses were \$1,514,790 costing the Health Department \$0.54 per pound.

21% (263,643 lbs) of chemicals were

recycled or reused by contractors or local partners.

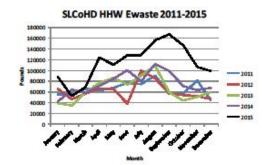








51% increase of ewaste



Salt Lake County Health Department Thanks:



For paying \$200,871 to recycle residential ewaste.



## Pharmaceuticals



• Utah has the 5th highest rate of drug overdose deaths in the U.S.



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- Drug poisoning deaths are the **leading cause of injury related death** in Utah (greater than deaths due to firearm, deaths due to fall, and deaths due to motor vehicle crash)



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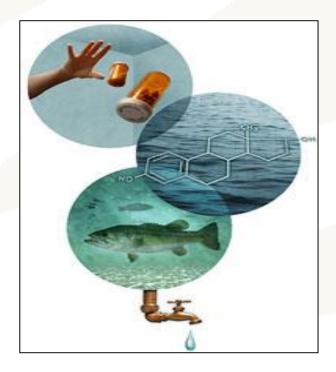
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- Prescription pain medications are most responsible for overdose deaths in Utah
- Drug death rates in Salt Lake County are higher than the state and national averages.



#### **Additional Risks of Prescription Medication:**



(accidental poisonings)



(water quality concerns)



(theft)



#### **Permanent Disposal Sites in SLCo:**











#### Pharmaceutical Drop Boxes

- West Valley Public Safety Building
- Millcreek
- West Valley West Sub Station
- Murray City Police Station
- Riverton City UPD Precinct
- Salt Lake
- Magna Sheriff Substation
- Taylorsville Police Department
- Midvale Police Department

- Cottonwood Heights Sheriff
- Salt Lake City Pioneer Precinct
- Herriman Sheriff Substation
- Sandy City Police Department
- Holladay Sheriff Substation
- South Salt Lake Police Station
- Kearns Sheriff Substation
- South Jordan Police Station



#### Intermountain Health Care

- Cottonwood Pharmacy
- Salt Lake Clinic Pharmacy
- Intermountain Medical
- Center Pharmacy
- Sandy Clinic Pharmacy
- Southridge Pharmacy

- Taylorsville Clinic
- LDS Outpatient Pharmacy
- 8th Avenue & C Street
- Memorial Clinic Pharmacy
- Primary Children's Hospital



# "Utah Community Level Prescription Drug Overdose Prevention and Intervention Grant"



Utah Clinical Guidelines on Prescribing Opioids for Treatment of Pain

Utah Department of Health

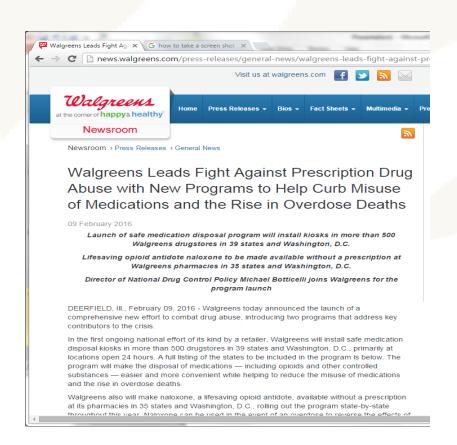
David N. Sundwall, MD

Robert T. Rolfs, MD, MPH

Program Manager



# **Utah included** in Walgreens "Safe Medication Disposal Kiosk Program" and "Naloxone Program"







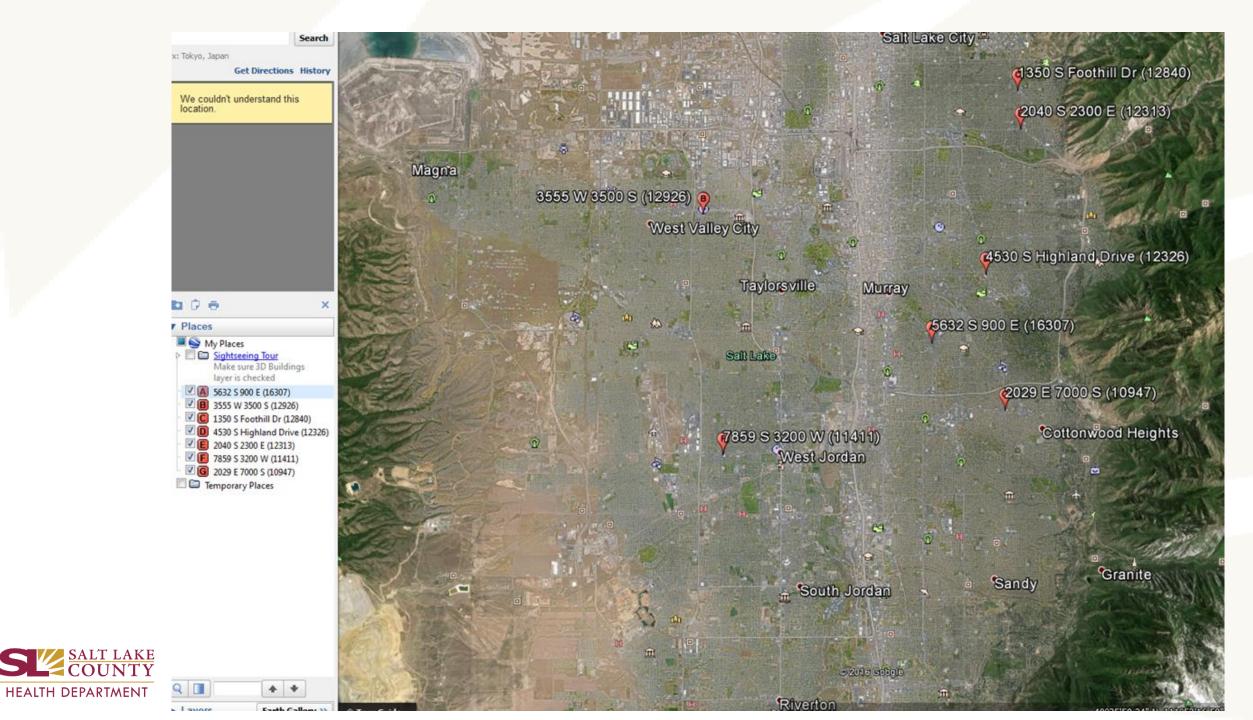
#### **Exploring Other Avenues of Disposal:**









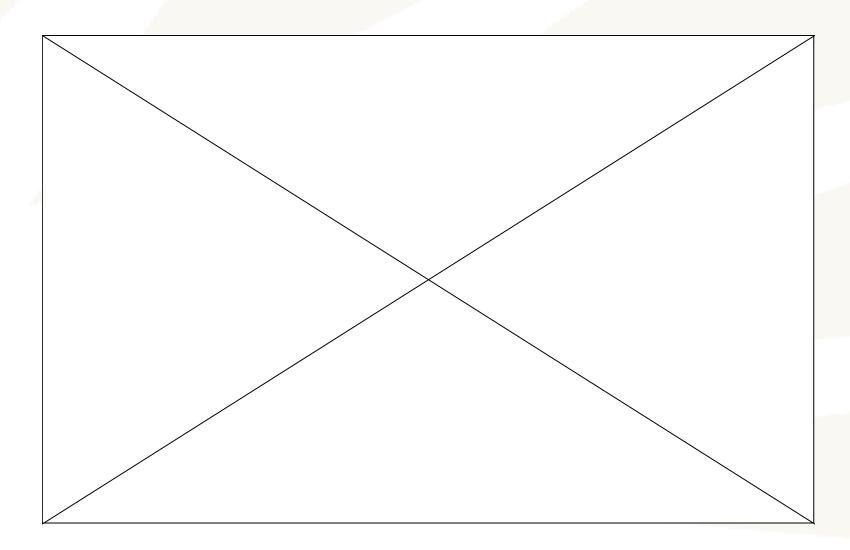




**Stormwater Coalition** 



### We all Live Down Stream





### Salt Lake County Stormwater Coalition

































## 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Water Fair at Hogle Zoo

2013
2,000 4<sup>th</sup> grade students
300 adult chaperones

2014,3,200 students500 adult5,200 guests







#### Stormwater Pollution Prevention Outreach

- CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT
- PROCESSORS
- Scrap Metal
- AUTO
- RESIDENTAL -SERVICES (DIY)

- DUMPSTER OVERFLOW-DUMPSTER JUICE
- SOURCE PROTECTION
- SPECIAL EVENTS
- STORMWATER



## Environmental Crime Taskforce

"Reduce the incidence of environmental pollution in Salt Lake County by using enhanced criminal and civil enforcement made possible through public and agency awareness and training."



### Task Force Participants

COUN **HEALTH** DEPARTMENT

- Storm Water Agencies
- Municipal Public Works
- Police, Sheriff
- Code Enforcement
- County Flood Control
- Municipal Attorneys and Prosecutors
- Utah Department of Agriculture 8
- Local Planning and Zoning
- Utah Division of Occupational Lice
- Utah Adult Protective Services

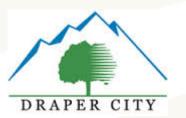








































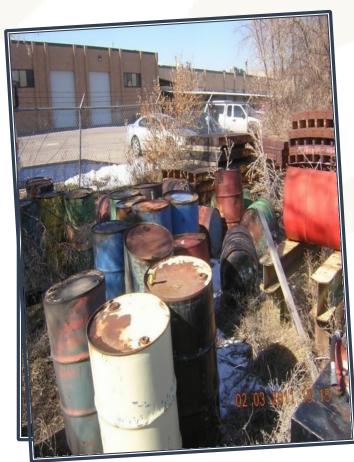
### **Enforcement Options**

- Permitted Facilities
  - Follow-up Inspection
  - Informal Meeting
  - Immediate Compliance Orders
    - Suspension
    - Revocation

- Regulation, no permit
  - Warning Letters
  - Notice of Violation (Order)
  - Close Property
  - Court Orders
- CRIMINAL
  - Class B Misdemeanors
  - Felonies



# Examples of Environmental Crimes



- Concrete Wastewater Discharge
- Carpet Cleaners Discharge
- Restaurant Grease & Wastewater
- Auto Shops (Cleaning wastewater)
- Oil Lube Businesses
- Chemical Applicators





### Common Notices of Violation (NOVs)

- Concrete
- Carpet Cleaners
- Restaurant Grease & Wastewater
- Auto Shops (Cleaning wastewater)
- Oil Lube Businesses
- Chemical Applicators



# Liquid Waste Haulers





Human Waste into Field







Owner of a Salt Lake sewage company explains why he dum.mov



### Plea Deal



- Two 3rd Degree Felonies
- Penalty of \$9,941
- Prepare Pollution Prevention Plan



# Updated permit requirements: "Liquid waste hauler" bonding/insurance

- Used oil haulers must have "pollution liability" coverage
- All haulers must have "commercial general liability" and "commercial auto liability"
- All except used oil haulers must have financial assurance (a.k.a. bond)





### Mercury Response and Risks



- Response
- Violation of Hazardous Waste Laws (Criminal)
- Exposure





# Grease Trap Over Flows



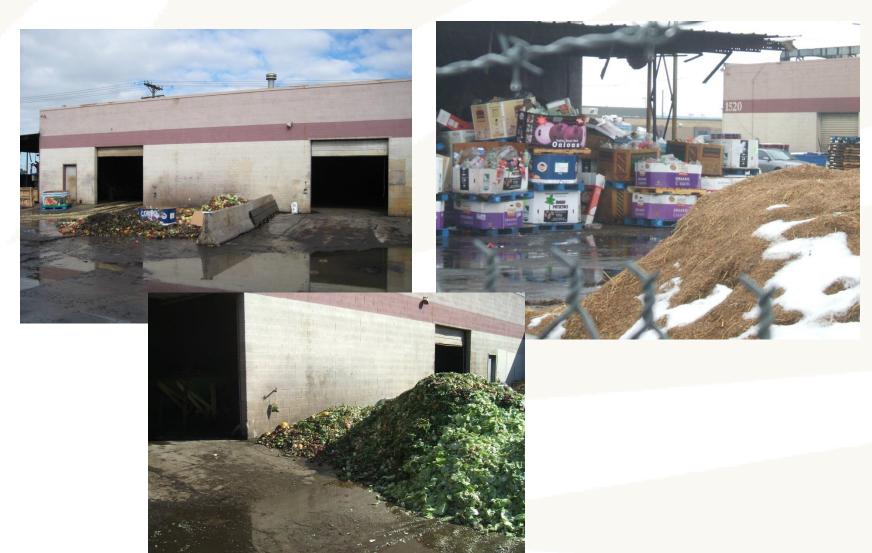


# Restaurant Grease Discharge





# Processing Facilities & Landfills





# Carpet Cleaner Code Enforcement







## Permitting addition: "Mobile cleaners"



- Issues with mobile cleaners
  - Discharges: wastewater and other
  - Ground and surface water contamination





# Taylorsville Waste Discharge

#### **Penalty**



#### **Pollution Prevention Plan**





### **Environmental Crimes Training**





# Protecting our environment through education & enforcement







Salt Lake County Environmental Crimes Task Force and our partner agencies throughout the county







### Environmental Crimes Participants

- District Attorneys
- Health Department
- Municipal Code Enforcement
- Fire
- Police
- DCFS
- Division Wildlife Resources
- Department of Corrections
- Flood Control

- Water Reclamation Facility
- Department Agriculture and Food
- Division Occupational Professional Licensing
- DEQ
- Storm Water
- U.S. Air Force Criminal Investigations
- Division Forestry, Fire, and State Lands
- U of U Environmental Health
- OSHA



# What to do if you see a discharge?

- Take Photos
- Stop Discharge if possible
- Take Photos
- Get License Plate Number
- Take Photos

- Name of Individual or Business
- Take Photos
- Call ER Line (801) 580-6681
- Take Photos
- Document Observations



	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
D.A. Assigned Cases	17	124	125	215	242	237
Environmental Felony Crimes	0	0	4	0	5	8
Environmental Class A Misdemeanor Crimes	0	0	0	5	3	5
Environmental Class B Misdemeanor Crimes	0	0	3	3	8	13
Pending Criminal Actions						4
Health Department Daytime Call-Outs	166	152	157	133	195	156
Health Department After Hours Call-Outs	67	76	68	68	91	76
Health Department After Hours Consults	150	139	117	117	155	137
Meth Closures	89	123	167	177	242	176
Health Department Notices of Violation	23	29	24	19	16	34
NOV Penalty	\$59,893	\$127,262	\$71,928	\$47,263	\$28,799	\$141,524
Penalty Held in Abeyance	\$8,833	\$39,076	\$18,660	\$3,166	\$3832.00	\$18,694
Trainings				35	35	30

# Unitech EPA & Salt Lake County Investigator

- HVAC Fabricating Company
  - POTW Discharge Permit
- Monthly Wastewater Sampling
- Improper Sampling/No Sampling
- Falsified e-mails, results, documents, and electronic signatures

- Result:
  - 5—Felony Counts
  - Plea to one Felony & 3 Class "A"
  - External Sampling Port
- Central Valley Sewer—Notice of Violation



# Multi-county task force



#### Public Awareness

- Nights Out Against Crime
- Watershed Symposium
- Community Meetings
- IMC
- Fashion Place Mall
- University of Utah Law School
- Looping DVD





# Teresa Gray, LEHS Bureau Manager, Water Quality and Hazardous Waste Salt Lake County Health Department Waste

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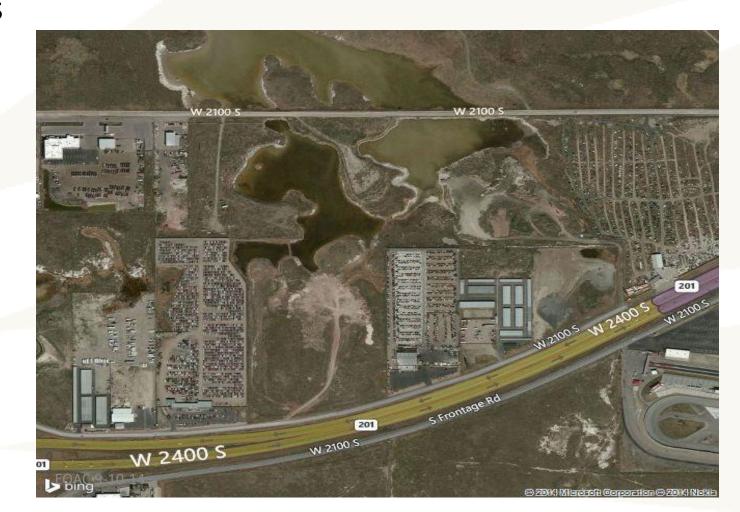
# What Next?



# Permitting addition: "Automobile dismantling yards"

- Issues related to auto dismantlers
  - Discharges of auto fluids
  - Fires and air pollution
  - Ground and surface water contamination





# Permitting addition: "Scrap metal processing facilities"

- Issues related to scrap metal processors
  - Physical hazards to people and vehicles
  - Hazardous waste generation potential
  - Discharges of auto and other fluids
  - Ground and surface water contamination





























